

Contents

Preface.....	7
<i>Klaus Johan Myrvoll & Oliver M. Traxel</i>	
Graphemics reveals identity: The runic inscription on the Ruthwell Cross	11
<i>Gaby Waxenberger</i>	
Strange spellings and prodigal scribes: <i>xall</i> and <i>xe</i> in late medieval English.....	33
<i>Merja Stenroos</i>	
Linguistic identity in late medieval English churchwardens' accounts	53
<i>Kjetil V. Thengs</i>	
Name spellings and identity in Britain: Changes through time	67
<i>Carole Hough</i>	
Spelling identities: Iceland and Norway in the thirteenth century.....	87
<i>Haraldur Bernharðsson</i>	
Eggert Ólafsson's archaic spelling of Icelandic.....	105
<i>Jóhannes B. Sigtryggsson</i>	
Spelling, style and identity: Variation in texts by Norwegians 1700–1976	125
<i>Agnete Nesse</i>	
The act of re-spelling one's name among Norwegians in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries.....	143
<i>Klaus Johan Myrvoll</i>	
The spelling of placenames – an act of identity?	167
<i>Inge Særheim</i>	
The spelling of conlangs: Fictional languages and their orthographic representation	177
<i>Oliver M. Traxel</i>	