

# Table of Contents

Foreword of the editors ..... IX

## Workshop Lissabon

Between a taphonomic and erosion filter. The difficult research on Early Neolithic in the Iberian Peninsula ..... 1

by *Michael Kunst*

The Early Neolithic settlement of Carrascal (Oeiras, Portugal) ..... 53

by *João Luís Cardoso*

Between shell middens and caves. The Rock Shelter 2 of Lizandro 1 (Mafra, Lisbon, Portugal) and the Early Neolithic funerary practices of the Western Iberian Peninsula ..... 65

by *Ana Catarina Sousa, Linda Melo, Alexandra Valente, Ana Maria Silva and Victor S. Gonçalves*

The first agrarian territories in southwestern Portugal – the contribution of littoral regional paleoecology ..... 91

by *José Mateus and Paula Queiroz*

On the Late Mesolithic/Early Neolithic border artefacts and identities during the Mesolithic/Neolithic transition in SW Iberia (second half of the 6<sup>th</sup> millennium BC) ..... 121

by *Mariana Diniz*

A spatiotemporal snapshot of the last hunter-gatherers and the first farmers of Eastern Iberia ..... 137

by *Oreto García-Puchol, Joan Bernabeu Aubán and Alfredo Cortell-Nicolau*

MugePortal: a new digital platform for the study of the last hunter-gatherers of the Tagus Valley, Portugal ..... 155

by *Célia Gonçalves, Cláudia Umbelino, Ricardo Miguel Godinho, João Cascalheira, Lino André, Joana Belmiro, Margarida Santos, Mauro Figueiredo, Roxane Matias, Cláudia Costa and Nuno Bicho*

The transition from the PPNA to the Early PPNB in the 9<sup>th</sup> millennium cal. BC: the example of Mushash 163 in the Jordanian desert steppe ..... 167

by *Karin Bartl*

Meso-Neolithic mobility on the Portuguese Southwest Coast: The case study of the Castelejo shell midden.....	183
<i>by Joaquina Soares and Carlos Tavares da Silva</i>	
East of Eden. Early Megalithism and Neolithic in Central Alentejo (Portugal) .....	207
<i>by Rui Mataloto and Marco António Andrade</i>	
<b>Workshop Tehran</b>	
Research on the Neolithic in Iran (9600–5200 BC): state of the art and perspectives .....	235
<i>by Judith Thomalsky and Hassan Fazeli Nashli</i>	
The Earliest steps towards the Neolithic world in the Central Zagros: a summary .....	265
<i>by Hojjat Darabi</i>	
In search of the Neolithic around Lake Urmia .....	275
<i>by Judith Thomalsky</i>	
The archaeo-mineralogical analysis of the Early Pottery Neolithic Tradition of Ahrendjan – Qara Tepe, Azerbaijan, NW Iranian Plateau .....	303
<i>by Bahram Ajourloo, Hakime Afsharinezhad, Darioush Koushki and Mehdi Razani</i>	
The first farmers and herders of the North Central Plateau and Northeastern Iran: an irrigation society .....	321
<i>by Hassan Fazeli Nashli, Ruth Young, Ania Gręzak, Hassan Afshari and Hamid Nazari</i>	
Pre-agricultural plant and animal management and the emergence of low-level food-production on the Southern Coastal Plain of the Caspian Sea during the Early Holocene .....	351
<i>by Hassan Fazeli Nashli, Michael W. Gregg, Elena Marinova, Robin Bendrey, Sanda Balescu, Laurence Forget Brisson, Michel Lamothe, Judith Thomalsky, Hamid Nazari and Sahar Maleki</i>	
<b>Workshop Lima</b>	
Conceptualizing early complexity: connectivities, network scales, and communities .....	383
<i>by Tom D. Dillehay</i>	
Architecture and ritual in the early processes of social complexification in the Central Andes .....	393
<i>by Rafael Vega Centeno Sara Lafosse</i>	

The Pampa de las Salinas archaeological complex: the rise of social complexity in the Chao Valley of Northern Peru .....	411
<i>by Ana Cecilia Mauricio</i>	
El Paraíso and the origins of social complexity in the Peruvian Central Coast ....	433
<i>by José Joaquín Narváez</i>	
The sunken circular plazas of Sechin Bajo – an architectural tradition of the 4 <sup>th</sup> millennium BC .....	453
<i>by Peter R. Fuchs, Renate Patzschke and Jesús Briceño</i>	
The emergence of early agriculture in southern Peru and its implications for the origins of complex early societies .....	469
<i>by Hermann Gorbahn</i>	
From the Archaic to the Formative Period in the Central Andes: state of research and perspectives for the future .....	489
<i>by Peter Kaulicke</i>	
Jade, salt, and copper: emerging complexity in Central European early agrarian societies .....	515
<i>by Detlef Gronenborn, Nicolas Antunes and Maité Rivollat</i>	
The development of early complexity in the Levant .....	537
<i>by Karin Bartl</i>	