

## Editors' Preface

Iranian languages constitute one of the geographically most extensive branches of Indo-European, and boast historical attestation running back for some 3000 years. Up until quite recently, however, research on these languages tended to be conducted in rather distinct disciplines, often with little interaction among them. Scholars working within formal approaches to syntax, for example, found little opportunity to exchange ideas with scholars working on historical philology, or dialectology. A major turning point in bringing scholars from all theoretical persuasions together was the First International Conference on Iranian Linguistics, held in June 2005 at the Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology in Leipzig, which inaugurated a tradition of interdisciplinary linguistic research on Iranian languages that we are proud to continue with the present volume.

The 13 chapters of this volume represent a selection of the papers presented at the Third International Conference on Iranian Linguistics, held in September 2009 at the Institut de linguistique et Phonétique Générales et Appliquées, Université Sorbonne Nouvelle in Paris. We would like to extend our gratitude to the local organizers of the conference for making it such a fruitful and enjoyable occasion. All contributions that were submitted to this volume were carefully evaluated by the editors in collaboration with at least two external referees per paper. Most contributions underwent extensive revisions before being accepted for publication. We would like to thank those colleagues who invested a considerable amount of time and effort in acting as referees; without their commitment we would be unable to maintain the high standards that the field deserves. In alphabetical order, their names are: Irene Balles, Olivier Bonami, Desmond Durkin-Meisterernst, Gwendoline Fox, Lewis Gebhardt, Sumayya Granger, Thomas Jügel, Shahrzad Mahootian, Karine Megerdooomian, Nicole Nau, Cédric Patin, Ludwig Paul, Anne Salazar-Orvig, Don Stilo, Maziar Toussarvandani, Andreas Waibel, Claudia Wegener and Paul Widmer.

This volume is divided into three parts. Part one, historical and comparative Iranian syntax, contains chapters by Saloumeh Gholami, Nicholas Sims-Williams, Antje Wendtland, Agnes Korn, and Arseniy Vydrin. The first three contributions treat the morpho-syntax of two extinct East Iranian languages, revealing a fruitful and innovative synthesis of philological investigations with insights from syntactic typology. Korn's chapter covers both synchronic and diachronic aspects of a typologically unusual development in a broad range of Iranian languages, while Vydrin's chapter surveys the expression of counterfactuality within Iranian from a largely synchronic perspective, but informed with areal-typological explanations. Part two, the morpho-syntax of lesser-known Iranian languages, contains contributions by Daniel Paul, Gregory Stump and Andrew Hippisley, and two joint contributions, Oleg Belaev and Arseniy Vydrin, and David Erschler and Vitaly Volk. They reflect a growing interest in the "smaller" Iranian languages, not only as a source for comparative and historical Iranian philology, but also for the insights they offer for general linguistic theory. Part three, the linguistics of Modern Persian, presents new insights on aspects of Modern Persian. Naderi and Oostendorp's contribution presents an OT-based re-assessment of epenthetic consonants, while Ganjavi revisits the issue of marking vs. non-marking of direct objects. Pirooz looks at control in finite subordinate clauses, while Deravi and Dommergues present the results of an empirical investigation of code-switching by highly proficient Persian-French bilinguals.

Taken together, these contributions represent the dynamic and rapidly growing nature of Iranian linguistics, a field which has united linguists of all persuasions who share a strong commitment to the scientific investigation of Iranian languages, their structure, history and use.

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Finally, we would like to thank Christian Rammer for producing the map in Antje Wendtland's chapter, and for re-scaling and improving the graphics in several other contributions, Irina Nevskaya for assistance in the transliteration of Russian bibliographic items, Georg Warning for checking various details, the Reichert Verlag for their cooperation and support, and the authors for their articles and for their constructive cooperation throughout the reviewing and editing process.

