

# Table of contents

Acknowledgements . . . . .	5
List of figures . . . . .	11
Introduction . . . . .	13
Abbreviations . . . . .	15
Abstract . . . . .	27
<b>PART I: HISTORY AND CHARACTER OF THE COLLECTIONS . . . . .</b>	<b>29</b>
The Constantine Schmidt-Ciażyński collection . . . . .	31
The life of Constantine Schmidt-Ciażyński . . . . .	31
Early life . . . . .	31
The stay in Russia: Dorpat/Tartu, St. Petersburg, Moscow? . . . . .	32
The stay in Paris and visits in other European cities . . . . .	38
The stay in London . . . . .	45
The final years . . . . .	48
The original structure of the collection . . . . .	53
The dactyliothecae . . . . .	54
The impact and importance of Constantine Schmidt-Ciażyński collection of engraved gems . . . . .	54
The history of the Constantine Schmidt-Ciażyński collection of engraved gems after the death of the collector . . . . .	59
The Leon D. Kostka Collection . . . . .	61
The Władysław Jabłonowski Donation . . . . .	62
Summary . . . . .	62
Documents and Dactyliothecae . . . . .	65
<b>PART II: CATALOGUE . . . . .</b>	<b>89</b>
Guide to the catalogue descriptions . . . . .	91
Babylonian Cylinder-Seal . . . . .	94
Egyptian Plaque . . . . .	94
Mycenaean Seal . . . . .	94
Archaic Greek Gems . . . . .	94
Classical Greek Finger Rings . . . . .	95
Hellenistic Gems and Finger Rings . . . . .	96
Deities and personifications . . . . .	96
Busts and heads of deities and personifications . . . . .	99
Busts and heads of heroes . . . . .	101
Human portraits . . . . .	101
Masks . . . . .	105
Mask-animals combinations/hybrids . . . . .	105
Animals . . . . .	106
Objects, symbols and combinations of symbols . . . . .	106

Etruscan Scarabs and Ringstones. . . . .	106
Italic and Roman Republican Gems . . . . .	110
Deities and personifications . . . . .	110
Busts and heads of deities and personifications . . . . .	115
Heroes and mythological scenes . . . . .	121
Busts and heads of heroes and mythological figures . . . . .	127
Human portraits. . . . .	128
Warriors and athletes. . . . .	129
Busts and heads of athletes and warriors . . . . .	134
Everyday life scenes. . . . .	135
Pygmies. . . . .	135
Masks . . . . .	136
Mask-animal combinations/hybrids . . . . .	141
Animals. . . . .	142
Fantastic creatures. . . . .	147
Objects, symbols and combinations of symbols . . . . .	147
Augustan Gems . . . . .	154
Deities and personifications . . . . .	154
Busts and heads of deities and personifications . . . . .	158
Heroes and mythological scenes . . . . .	161
Busts and heads of heroes . . . . .	163
Human portraits. . . . .	163
Genre and everyday life scenes . . . . .	167
Animals. . . . .	168
Fantastic creatures. . . . .	176
Objects, symbols and combinations of symbols . . . . .	177
Roman Imperial Gems . . . . .	180
Deities and personifications . . . . .	180
Busts and heads of deities and personifications . . . . .	217
Heroes and mythological themes . . . . .	221
Busts and heads of heroes and mythological figures . . . . .	226
Human portraits. . . . .	227
Warriors and athletes. . . . .	232
Everyday life scenes. . . . .	233
Masks . . . . .	236
Mask-animal combinations/hybrids . . . . .	238
Animals. . . . .	245
Fantastic creatures. . . . .	262
Objects, symbols and combinations of symbols . . . . .	264
Inscriptions . . . . .	268
Cameos . . . . .	269
Deities . . . . .	269
Busts and heads of deities . . . . .	270
Human portraits. . . . .	272
Animals. . . . .	277
Fantastic creatures. . . . .	278
Masks . . . . .	279
Inscriptions . . . . .	279

Early Christian Gems . . . . .	281
Gems with uncertain dates. . . . .	284
Hellenistic? . . . . .	284
Italic? . . . . .	284
Roman? . . . . .	285
A magical gem? . . . . .	286
Appendix 1 – Magical Gems . . . . .	286
Appendix 2 – Sassanian Gems . . . . .	288
Indexes . . . . .	291
A. General index to the Part I. . . . .	291
B. Collectors and collections index . . . . .	292
C. Subject index (Catalogue part) . . . . .	293
Deities and personifications . . . . .	293
Heroes and mythological figures . . . . .	294
Historical figures . . . . .	295
Warriors, athletes, pygmies, men, women . . . . .	295
Everyday life . . . . .	295
Masks and Animal-Masks Combinations/Hybrids . . . . .	295
Animals. . . . .	295
Fantastic creatures. . . . .	296
Objects and symbols . . . . .	296
Inscriptions . . . . .	297
Others . . . . .	297
D. Materials. . . . .	298
Concordance . . . . .	299
Bibliography . . . . .	313
PLATES. . . . .	319

